

REVIEWING FACTS Match the description in the first column with the item in the second column by writing the correct letter in the space provided. Some answers will not be used.

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|---|--------------------------------|
| _____ 1. Financed artistic works and promoted artistic expression | a. Wagner-Connery Act |
| _____ 2. Author whose work <i>Native Son</i> explored racism and urban despair | b. FDIC |
| _____ 3. Forced farmers in the Great Plains off their land | c. bank holiday |
| _____ 4. Contracted with private firms for construction jobs | d. Federal Project No. 1 |
| _____ 5. Developed the Tennessee River area, a seven-state region | e. Dust Bowl |
| _____ 6. Criticized the New Deal for not providing enough relief | f. TVA |
| _____ 7. Helped restore confidence in banks by insuring deposits | g. conservatives |
| _____ 8. Paid farm subsidies to reduce production | h. Richard Wright |
| _____ 9. Benefited both labor and agriculture | i. Grant Wood |
| _____ 10. Painter whose regionalist work <i>American Gothic</i> depicted rural characters | j. liberals and radicals |
| _____ 11. Guaranteed labor's right to organize and strike | k. Brain Trust |
| _____ 12. First of the steps Roosevelt took to get banks out of trouble and restore public confidence | l. Agricultural Adjustment Act |
| | m. Second New Deal |
| | n. Public Works Administration |
| | o. Social Security Act |

UNDERSTANDING IDEAS For each of the following, write the letter of the best choice in the space provided.

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|---|---|
| _____ 1. Marian Anderson is best known for | _____ 2. "Priming the pump" refers to |
| a. her realistic depression-era photographs. | a. a method of irrigating dry lands in the Dust Bowl. |
| b. socially realistic plays. | b. stimulating national recovery through government programs. |
| c. not being allowed to perform in Constitution Hall. | c. taking money from the wealthy and giving it to the poor. |
| d. founding the National Council of Negro Women. | d. using water as a source of electricity in rural areas. |

Chapter 14
THE NEW DEAL

Graphic Organizer

Worksheet 14

The programs of the New Deal had three missions: relief, recovery, and reform. Each program below is listed next to its primary mission. Read the definitions of relief, recovery, and reform. Refer to them as you complete the graphic organizer, explaining the tactics of each program.

THE THREE R'S OF THE NEW DEAL

| Mission | Program | Tactics |
|--|---|--|
| <p>R elief: to ease the plight of citizens in economic distress</p> | Federal Emergency Relief Administration | provided relief aid through state and local agencies |
| | Civilian Conservation Corps | |
| | Works Progress Administration | |
| <p>R ecovery: to restore the economy to health</p> | Public Works Administration | |
| | | constructed dam and power projects to improve seven-state region |
| | | increased government regulation of crop production and payments to farmers |
| <p>R eform: to correct ills and injustices in society</p> | Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation | |
| | | provided unemployment benefits, pensions for older Americans, and survivor's insurance |
| | Indian Reorganization Act | |