

## Ch. 1.2: The Young Republic, pg. 21-29

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**Directions:** While reading the text, answer the following questions on a separate piece of paper. You do not need to write in complete sentences.

1. Explain the colonists' goals during the American Revolution?
2. What is a republic and how is this different from royal rule?
3. What was our first form of government and explain why it was a failure.
4. Discuss Virginia's perspective in representation versus New Jersey's perspective. How did the Connecticut Compromise play out and where do we see examples of this representation today?
5. Explain the Three-Fifths Compromise and the perspectives of the North and South towards representation.
6. Define Federalism.
7. List the three branches of government and powers of each branch.
8. What was the major difference between Federalists and Anti-Federalists?
9. What are a "Bill of Rights"?
10. List Washington's cabinet members and what each person was the secretary of.
11. Define enumerated powers and implied powers. What is the difference?
12. What two things did Washington 'warn of' in his Farewell Address?
13. Why did Jefferson and others oppose Hamilton's financial program?
14. Why was John Adams at a disadvantage when seeking reelection?
15. Since neither Jefferson nor Burr held a majority in the Electoral College, which body chose the president?
16. Upon taking office, what did Jefferson do to limit government?
17. Why is *Marbury v. Madison* so significant? What power does it give to the Judicial Branch?
18. Explain how the United States was able to obtain the Louisiana Purchase.
19. What is 'impressment'?
20. What actions by Britain caused the US to impose economic sanctions against it?
21. What inspired Francis Scott Key to write "The Star-Spangled Banner"?
22. Who won the War of 1812? What was the Treaty to end the war called?
23. Were the effects of the War of 1812 mostly positive or mostly negative for the US?